

Mini-Map for ELA.EE.W.7.2.a

Subject: ELA

Writing Grade: 7

Learning Outcome

DLM Essential Element	Grade-Level Standard	
ELA.EE.W.7.2.a Introduce a topic and write to convey ideas and	ELA.EE.W.7.2.a Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to	
information about it including visual, tactual, or multimedia	follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using	
information as appropriate.	strategies such as definition, classification,	
	comparison/contrast, and cause/ effect; include formatting	
	(e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia	
	when useful to aiding comprehension.	

Linkage Levels Descriptions

Initial Precursor	Distal Precursor	Proximal Precursor	Target	Successor
Emergent Writing	Emergent Writing	Conventional Writing	Conventional Writing	Conventional Writing
The student can	The student can	The student can select a	The student can	The student can
indicate a choice	produce appropriate	topic and write about it	produce an informative	produce an informative
between two objects	responses to wh-	using relevant tactile,	text that introduces the	text in which the topic
through eye gaze,	questions concerning	visual, and multimedia	topic and presents	is clearly introduced
physical movement,	free play, storybooks,	information.	information and ideas	and the details about
gesture, or vocalization.	snack time, sequence		about the topic using	the topic, which may be
	cards, and puppet play		visual, tactile, and	visual, tactual, or
	or semantically		multimedia	multimedia, are
	appropriate responses		information, as	presented within a clear
	to comprehension		appropriate.	organizational
	questions intermittently			structure.
	asked throughout the			
	reading of a story.			

Emergent and Conventional Writing Testlets

This Essential Element is tested in an ELA writing testlet. Writing testlets are assessed at two levels: Emergent Writing and Conventional Writing. The Initial Precursor and Distal Precursor nodes are assessed in the emergent writing testlet in Grade 7 with four other Essential Elements: ELA.EE.L.7.2.a, ELA.EE.L.7.2.b, ELA.EE.W.7.2.b, and ELA.EE.W.7.2.d. The Proximal Precursor, Target and Successor nodes are assessed in the conventional writing testlet in Grade 7 with four other Essential Elements: ELA.EE.L.7.2.a, ELA.EE.L.7.2.b, ELA.EE.W.7.2.b, ELA.EE.W.7.2.b, and ELA.EE.W.7.2.d.

Initial Precursor and Distal Precursor Linkage Level Relationships to the Target

How is the Initial Precursor related to the Target?

Selecting and writing about a topic requires students to successfully communicate a choice of topics. In the context of emergent writing, students at the Initial Precursor level can work on clearly communicating a choice between two familiar, preferred objects as a topic for writing. The key here is to practice communicating a choice before writing about the choice rather than communicating a choice during an activity unrelated to writing.

How is the Distal Precursor related to the Target?

One way to help students learn to write an informational text is to help them brainstorm ideas about the topics they select. Teachers can work on this by asking students to select a topic for writing and then ask them basic questions about the topic. These questions might begin with yes/no personal preference questions, but as students grow more successful, can include the wh-questions that are the focus of this linkage level.

Instructional Resources

Writing Testlet FAQs		
Instructionally Embedded Assessment		
Year-End Assessment		
Released Testlets		
See the <u>Guide to Practice Activities and Released Testlets</u> .		
Using Untested (UN) Nodes		
See the document <u>Using Mini-Maps to Plan Instruction</u> .		

Link to Text-Only Map

ELA.EE.W.7.2.a Introduce a topic and write to convey ideas and information about it including visual, tactual, or multimedia information as appropriate.

