



Mini-Map for ELA.EE.RI.6.6

Subject: ELA

Reading Informational Text

Grade: 6

Learning Outcome

DLM Essential Element	Grade-Level Standard
ELA.EE.RI.6.6 Identify words or phrases in the text that describe or show the author's point of view.	ELA.RI.6.6 Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.

Linkage Level Descriptions

Initial Precursor	Distal Precursor	Proximal Precursor	Target	Successor
The student can identify familiar objects by using descriptive words, either by identifying the object or the descriptive word when asked.	The student can identify concrete details, such as individuals, events, or ideas, in a familiar informational text.	The student can identify the relationships between multiple concrete facts or details.	After reading an informational text, the student can identify words or phrases that show the author's point of view on a topic.	After reading an informational text, the student can identify the author's point of view and the reason they wrote it.

Initial Precursor and Distal Precursor Linkage Level Relationships to the Target

How is the Initial Precursor related to the Target?

Identifying words or phrases that describe the author's point of view requires students to learn many different words and the way they are used in different contexts. Students working at the Initial Precursor linkage level can work toward this by learning about words that describe things. Teachers can help students work on this through repeated shared reading of DLM Familiar Texts aligned with this linkage level. These texts include words that describe the routines, objects, and contexts of the texts. Teachers can encourage students to identify when they hear these words during shared reading.

How is the Distal Precursor related to the Target?

As students work toward identifying words or phrases that describe the author's point of view, they have to learn to identify the concrete details in a text that will eventually support their understanding of the author's point of view. Teachers can work on this during repeated shared reading of DLM Familiar Texts aligned with this linkage level. These texts are about familiar contexts and specifically identify concrete details related to the contexts. Teachers can help students learn to identify these details as they engage with students in reading and discussing the DLM Familiar Texts.

Instructional Resources

Linkage Level	DLM Familiar Texts
Initial Precursor	Writing Letters Packing a Bag Visiting an Island
Distal Precursor	Libraries
Proximal Precursor	N/A
Target	N/A
Successor	N/A
For more comprehensive information, see Familiar Text Information – Grade 6 .	
Released Testlets	
See the Guide to Practice Activities and Released Testlets .	
Using Supporting (SP) and Untested (UN) Nodes	
See the document Using Mini-Maps to Plan Instruction .	

[Link to Text-Only Map](#)

ELA.EE.RI.6.6 Identify words or phrases in the text that describe or show the author's point of view.

